

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Acronym	Definition
A	
AASHTO	American Association of State Highway Transportation Officials
ACMP	Alaska Coastal Management Program
ADEC	Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation
ADF&G	Alaska Department of Fish and Game
AHRS	Alaska Heritage Resources Survey
AMHS	Alaska Marine Highway System
APE	Area of Potential Effect
ARFF	Airport Rescue and Firefighting
ASD	Alaska Ship and Drydock, Inc.
AST	above ground storage tank
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
B	
BMP	best management practice
Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
C	
CEQ	Council on Environmental Quality
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CMT	Culturally modified tree
CO	carbon monoxide
COE	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
D	
dB(A)	decibels, A-weighted scale
DHHS	(Alaska) Department of Health and Human Services
DNR	(Alaska) Department of Natural Resources
DOT&PF	(Alaska) Department of Transportation and Public Facilities
E	
EIS	Environmental Impact Statement
EFH	Essential Fish Habitat
EPA	(U.S.) Environmental Protection Agency
F	
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration
FAR	Federal Aviation Regulation
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency
FHWA	(U.S. Department of Transportation) Federal Highway Administration
FSS	flight service station
H	
HDR	HDR Alaska, Inc. (a subsidiary of HDR Engineering, Inc.)
I	
IFA	Inter-Island Ferry Authority
IFR	instrument flight rules
I-O	input-output

Acronym	Definition
K	
KPC	Ketchikan Pulp Company
KPU	Ketchikan Public Utilities
kWh	Kilowatt hour
L	
Leq(h)	Average sound level over a one-hour period
LOS	level of service
LUST	leaking underground storage tank
M	
MLLW	mean lower low water
mph	miles per hour
MPRSA	Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act
MSL	mean sea level
N	
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NAC	Noise Abatement Criteria
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act
NMFS	National Marine Fisheries Service
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NO _x	nitrogen oxides
NPDES	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
NRHP	National Register of Historic Places
O	
OEDP	Overall Economic Development Plan
P	
PDT	project development team
R	
RSA	Runway Safety Area
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
S	
SATP	Southeast Alaska Transportation Plan
SHPO	State Historic Preservation Office
SO ₂	sulfur dioxide
SVFR	Special visual flight rules
T	
TAMS	Tippetts-Abbett-McCarthy-Stratton Engineers
TEA-21	Transportation Equity Act of the 21 st Century
U	
USC	U.S. Code
USCG	U.S. Coast Guard
USFS	U.S. Forest Service
USFWS	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
V	
VFR	visual flight rules